

10:31:41 Jan 06, 2026

\*\*\* A program to calculate hydrogen atom hyperfine levels using the new photonic toroidal vortex (PTV) model \*\*\*

written in Liberty BASIC by Dr Barry R. Clarke, completed 28 May 2024

All equations and tables refer to the following papers.

PTV1: Clarke, Barry R., A photonic toroidal vortex model of the hydrogen atom fine structure, Quantum Studies: Mathematics and Foundations, 12, article 18 (2025)

PTV2: Clarke, Barry R., present hyperfine paper

#### EXPERIMENTAL DATA

Horbatsch, M. and E. A. Hessels, Tabulation of the bound-state energies of atomic hydrogen, Physical Review A 93, 022513 (2016)

---

#### POSITIVE GAMMA (emult)

1S1/2

#### QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 1$   $L = 0$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 0$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 1.7324035537303600 PTV1 x-bar Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 2.0000332836086264 PTV1 d2-bar Eq (86)

emult = 1.0069427000

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 3289885758.535002

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 3289885758.260552 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 3288095006.026450

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556721741642 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 3288095029.923980 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.0010971 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 3291702389.145564 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 3288087212.213100 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 3615176.932463

(13) Exit potential = 3615176.932463 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3

(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000

(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 3288087212.213100

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 3288086502.010200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 3288086502.193267 PTV2 Eqs (11)

(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 17961171874.889158

(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 710.202900

(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 710.019833 PTV2 Eq (37)

(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.183066

---

2S1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 2$   $L = 0$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 1$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 3.8732511083690200 PTV1 x-bar Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 4.0001231494850968 PTV1 d2-bar Eq (86)

emult = 1.0069427000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 822474177.055886

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 822474177.045523 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 822026487.438713

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556776131092 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 822026493.441384 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00054847 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 822477353.040722 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 822025488.313800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 451864.726922

(13) Exit potential = 451864.726922 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3

(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000

(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 822025488.313800

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 822025399.535400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 822025399.565678 PTV2 Eqs (11)

(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 27149399551.735912

(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 88.778400

(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 88.748122 PTV2 Eq (37)

(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.030278

3S1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 3$   $L = 0$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 2$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 5.9163991001174104 PTV1 x-bar Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 6.0002241103507824 PTV1 d2-bar Eq (86)

emult = 1.0069427000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 365542862.051824

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 365542862.054546 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 365343889.550878

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556786197338 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 365343891.037741 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00036563 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 365477472.518026 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 365343591.599600 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

- (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 133880.918426  
(13) Exit potential = 133880.918426 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 365343591.599600

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 365343565.294900 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 365343565.304514 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 38001239393.181736  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 26.304700  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 26.295086 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.009614

4S1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 4$   $L = 0$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 3$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 7.9376529632206608 PTV1 x-bar Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 8.0003278449755088 PTV1 d2-bar Eq (86)

emult = 1.0069427000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 205617346.644788  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 205617346.640405 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 205505424.892383  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556789719766 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 205505425.404479 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00027422 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 205561778.663135 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 205505298.855200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 56479.807935  
(13) Exit potential = 56479.712139 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.095796  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 205505298.950996

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 205505287.757900 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 205505287.857912 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 2054802537.094273  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 11.097300  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 11.093084 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.004216

5S1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 5$   $L = 0$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 4$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 9.9503639585056512 PTV1 x-bar Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 10.0004326891036560 PTV1 d2-bar Eq (86)

emult = 1.0069427000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 131594869.718334  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 131594869.717838 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 131523239.923151  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556791349960 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 131523240.145725 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00021937 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 131552092.567694 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 131523175.306400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 28917.261294  
 (13) Exit potential = 28917.141892 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.119401  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 131523175.425801

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 131523169.624600 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 131523169.746193 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 1081665040.215909  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 5.681800  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 5.679608 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.002192

6S1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 6$   $L = 0$   $Sp = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 5$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 11.9588462377676944 PTV1 x-bar Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 12.0005380879831920 PTV1 d2-bar Eq (86)

emult = 1.0069427000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 91385208.595505  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 91385208.586172 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 91335465.746194  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792235434 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 91335465.848147 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00018281 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 91352162.677503 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 91335428.313650 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 16734.363853  
 (13) Exit potential = 16734.249498 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.114355  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 91335428.428005

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 91335425.025600 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 91335425.141215 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 789995643.194370  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 3.288050  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 3.286790 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.001260
- 

2P1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 2$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 1$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 3.8732511083690200 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 4.0001231494850968 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.5577389026

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 822474177.055886  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 822474177.045523 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 822026487.438713  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556776135524 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 822026490.094327 PTV2 ( $D = 1$ ) Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00030378 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 822276202.972314 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 822026516.551150 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 249686.421163  
(13) Exit potential = 249686.421164 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 822026516.551150

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 822026486.966400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 822026486.968443 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 402478139542.300800  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 29.584750  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 29.582707 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.002043
- 

3P1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 3$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 2$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 5.9163991001174104 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 6.0002241103507824 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.5577389026

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 365542862.051824

- (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 365542862.054546 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 365343889.550878  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556786198650 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 365343890.244386 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00020251 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 365417877.126191 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 365343897.705100 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 73979.421091  
(13) Exit potential = 73979.421091 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 365343897.705100

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 365343888.939200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 365343888.940071 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 419308615338.142656  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 8.765900  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 8.765029 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000871

4P1/2

#### QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 4$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 3$

#### BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 7.9376529632206608 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 8.0003278449755088 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.5577389026

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 205617346.644788  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 205617346.640405 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 205505424.892383  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556789720318 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 205505425.132543 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00015188 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 205536637.875342 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 205505428.231800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 31209.643542  
(13) Exit potential = 31209.643542 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 205505428.231800

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 205505424.533700 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 205505424.534105 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 506956167706.746688  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 3.698100  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 3.697695 PTV2 Eq (37)

(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000405

---

5P1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 5$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 4$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 9.9503639585056512 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 10.0004326891036560 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.5577389026

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 131594869.718334

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 131594869.717838 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 131523239.923151

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556791350242 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 131523240.029201 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00012151 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 131539220.803966 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 131523241.607050 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 15979.196916

(13) Exit potential = 15979.194057 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3

(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.002859

(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 131523241.609909

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 131523239.713600 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 131523239.716706 PTV2 Eqs (11)

(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 42346139338.012904

(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 1.893450

(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 1.893203 PTV2 Eq (37)

(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000247

---

6P1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 6$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 5$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 11.9588462377676944 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 12.0005380879831920 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.5577389026

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 91385208.595505

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 91385208.586172 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 91335465.746194

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792235596 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 91335465.790301 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00010125 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass

and adjusted velocity = 91344713.865123 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 91335466.701500 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 9247.163623  
(13) Exit potential = 9247.159226 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.004397  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 91335466.705897

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 91335465.605800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 91335465.610300 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 20294948098.008756  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 1.095700  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 1.095597 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000103

---

7P1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 7$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 6$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 13.9649244845825792 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 14.0006438038634048 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.5577389026

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 67140087.867507  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 67140087.880927 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 67103542.136257  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792769424 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 67103542.179303 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00008679 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 67109366.013103 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 67103542.752550 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 5823.260553  
(13) Exit potential = 5823.255441 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.005112  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 67103542.757662

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 67103542.062800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 67103542.067727 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 13620660907.392432  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.689750  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.689935 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000185

---

2P3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 2$   $L = 1$   $Sp = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 0$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 3.8733061076133600 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 4.0001764043401488 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.4887853700

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 822463227.394777

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 822463227.397312 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 822015543.737730

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556776136446 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 822015542.979021 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00026622 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 822234378.763348 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 822015535.670900 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 218843.092448

(13) Exit potential = 218843.092447 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3

(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000001

(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 822015535.670901

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 822015523.845100 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 822015523.838448 PTV2 Eqs (11)

(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 123574237011.006912

(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 11.825800

(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 11.832453 PTV2 Eq (37)

(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.006653

3P3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 3$   $L = 1$   $Sp = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 1$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 5.9164531096983408 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 6.0002773654076936 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.4887853700

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 365539617.722525

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 365539617.710736 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 365340646.987534

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556786198924 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 365340646.969272 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00017748 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 365405485.835376 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 365340644.107950 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 64841.727426

- (13) Exit potential = 64841.727426 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 365340644.107950

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 365340640.604000 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 365340640.602063 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 188620102196.937408  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 3.503950  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 3.505887 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.001937

4P3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 4$   $L = 1$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 2$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 7.9377066388691312 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 8.0003811001296544 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.4887853700

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 205615977.950867  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 205615977.934378 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 205504056.943471  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556789720434 PTV2  $(1 + M_r)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 205504056.947704 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.0001331 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 205531410.533370 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 205504055.622150 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 27354.911220  
 (13) Exit potential = 27354.911220 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 205504055.622150

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 205504054.143900 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 205504054.143112 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 260643022773.503616  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 1.478250  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 1.479038 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000788

5P3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 5$   $L = 1$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 3$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 9.9504174816877120 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 10.0004859443149632 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.4887853700

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 131594168.930585
- (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 131594168.941192 PTV1 Eq (54)
- (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 131522539.516855
- (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556791350302 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)
- (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 131522539.541534 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)
- (9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00010648 PTV2 Eq (13)
- (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 131536544.478135 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 131522538.831750 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 14005.646385
- (13) Exit potential = 14005.643826 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3
- (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.002559
- (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 131522538.834309

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 131522538.074900 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 131522538.077045 PTV2 Eqs (11)
- (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 61330147104.911136
- (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.756850
- (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.757265 PTV2 Eq (37)
- (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000415

6P3/2

#### QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 6$   $L = 1$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 4$

#### BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 11.9588996786783616 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)
- (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 12.0005913432321440 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.4887853700

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 91384803.042340
- (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 91384803.044546 PTV1 Eq (54)
- (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 91335060.413780
- (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792235632 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)
- (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 91335060.424572 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)
- (9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00008874 PTV2 Eq (13)
- (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 91343165.094059 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 91335060.003300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 8105.090759
- (13) Exit potential = 8105.086892 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3
- (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.003868
- (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 91335060.007168

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 91335059.565300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

- (17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 91335059.568937 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 25114283744.979172  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.438000  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.438231 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000231
- 

7P3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 7$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 5$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 13.9649778760733312 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 14.0006970591389616 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.4887853700

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 67139832.496862  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 67139832.496326 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 67103286.904616  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792769444 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 67103286.909409 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00007606 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 67108390.706689 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 67103286.639850 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 5104.066839  
 (13) Exit potential = 5104.062531 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.004308  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 67103286.644158

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 67103286.364000 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 67103286.368188 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 16022861834.387940  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.275850  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.275970 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000120
- 

3D3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 3$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 1$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 5.9164531096983408 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 6.0002773654076936 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.3957755000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 365539617.722525  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 365539617.710736 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 365340646.987534

- (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556786199196 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 365340646.914528 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.0001437 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 365393147.295243 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 365340649.089800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 52498.205443  
(13) Exit potential = 52498.205443 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 365340649.089800

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 365340646.986500 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 365340646.986267 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 1570432730738.472960  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 2.103300  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 2.103532 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000232

4D3/2

#### QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 4$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 2$

#### BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 7.9377066388691312 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 8.0003811001296544 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

$$\text{emult} = 0.3957755000$$

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 205615977.950867  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 205615977.934378 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 205504056.943471  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556789720550 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 205504056.926051 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00010778 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 205526205.319114 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 205504057.762150 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 22147.556964  
(13) Exit potential = 22147.556964 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 205504057.762150

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 205504056.874800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 205504056.874727 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 2805358788498.620928  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.887350  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.887423 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000073

---

5D3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 5$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 3$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 9.9504174816877120 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 10.0004859443149632 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.3957755000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 131594168.930585

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 131594168.941192 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 131522539.516855

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556791350358 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 131522539.531601 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00008622 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 131533879.442838 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 131522539.938050 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 11339.504788

(13) Exit potential = 11339.504788 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3

(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000

(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 131522539.938050

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 131522539.483700 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 131522539.483691 PTV2 Eqs (11)

(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 14493149778565.277696

(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.454350

(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.454359 PTV2 Eq (37)

(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000009

---

6D3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 6$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 4$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 11.9588996786783616 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 12.0005913432321440 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.3957755000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 91384803.042340

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 91384803.044546 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 91335060.413780

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792235666 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 91335060.419440 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00007185 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 91341622.841876 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 91335060.647200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 6562.194676  
(13) Exit potential = 6562.194358 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000318  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 91335060.647518

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 91335060.384300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 91335060.384580 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 326709245016.884864  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.262900  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.262939 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000039

---

7D3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 7$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 5$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $Sp-2$  centers = 13.9649778760733312 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $Sp-2$  centers = 14.0006970591389616 PTV1  $\bar{d}$  Eq (86)

$emult = 0.3957755000$

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 67139832.496862  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 67139832.496326 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 67103286.904616  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792769464 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 67103286.906507 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00006159 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 67107419.498716 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 67103287.046850 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 4132.451866  
(13) Exit potential = 4132.451271 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000595  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 67103287.047445

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 67103286.881300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 67103286.881863 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 119153435201.030496  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.165550  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.165582 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000032

---

8D3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 8$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 6$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 15.9695580628726016 PTV1 x-bar Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 16.0008029731643200 PTV1 d2-bar Eq (86)

emult = 0.3957755000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 51403919.639947

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 51403919.634302 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 51375939.428839

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556793115918 PTV2 (1 + Mr)<sup>(-1)</sup> Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 51375939.424866 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00005389 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 51378707.932672 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 51375939.517400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 2768.415272

(13) Exit potential = 2768.414488 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3

(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000784

(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 51375939.518184

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 51375939.406500 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 51375939.407257 PTV2 Eqs (11)

(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 67824976255.875536

(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.110900

(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.110927 PTV2 Eq (37)

(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000027

---

3D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics: n = 3 L = 2 Sp = 0.5 Sommerfeld: n(phi) = 3 n(r) = 0

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 5.9164711126492712 PTV1 x-bar Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 6.0002951168570048 PTV1 d2-bar Eq (86)

emult = 0.3745970500

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 365538536.306861

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 365538536.289994 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 365339566.160507

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556786199280 PTV2 (1 + Mr)<sup>(-1)</sup> Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 365339565.922954 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00013601 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 365389256.699024 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 365339565.452000 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 49691.247024

(13) Exit potential = 49691.247025 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3

(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000

(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 365339565.452000

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 365339564.100300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 365339564.099436 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 422715915879.764096  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 1.351700  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 1.352564 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000864

---

4D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 4$   $L = 2$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 1$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 7.9377245304992704 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 8.0003988515982480 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.3745970500

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 205615521.724133  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 205615521.709497 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 205503600.965070  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556789720584 PTV2  $(1 + M_r)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 205503600.898058 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00010201 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 205524564.025718 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 205503600.601850 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 20963.423868  
(13) Exit potential = 20963.423868 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 205503600.601850

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 205503600.031500 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 205503600.031238 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 784923912693.473536  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.570350  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.570612 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000262

---

5D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 5$   $L = 2$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 2$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 9.9504353224891328 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 10.0005036957947360 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.3745970500

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 131593935.343814
- (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 131593935.354022 PTV1 Eq (54)
- (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 131522306.057230
- (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556791350378 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)
- (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 131522306.050263 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)
- (9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00008161 PTV2 Eq (13)
- (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 131533039.117004 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 131522305.871950 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 10733.245054
- (13) Exit potential = 10733.245054 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3
- (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000
- (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 131522305.871950

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 131522305.580000 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 131522305.579797 PTV2 Eqs (11)
- (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 648898141312.649728
- (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.291950
- (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.292153 PTV2 Eq (37)
- (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000203

---

6D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 6$   $L = 2$   $Sp = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 3$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $Sp-2$  centers = 11.9589174920513680 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)
- (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $Sp-2$  centers = 12.0006090947191888 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = 0.3745970500

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 91384667.867097
- (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 91384667.866803 PTV1 Eq (54)
- (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 91334925.312115
- (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792235676 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)
- (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 91334925.304920 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)
- (9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00006801 PTV2 Eq (13)
- (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 91341136.548634 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 91334925.192250 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 6211.356384
- (13) Exit potential = 6211.356019 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3
- (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000365
- (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 91334925.192615

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 91334925.023300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 91334925.023545 PTV2 Eqs (11)
- (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 372357879948.899648

- (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.168950  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.169070 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000120
- 

7D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 7$   $L = 2$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 4$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 13.9649956729696720 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 14.0007148106311456 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

$emult = 0.3745970500$

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 67139747.364169  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 67139747.369835 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 67103201.818263  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792769472 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 67103201.820732 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.00005829 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 67107113.264497 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 67103201.745800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 3911.518697  
(13) Exit potential = 3911.518089 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000609  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 67103201.746409

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 67103201.639400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 67103201.639939 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 124443021880.318128  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.106400  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.106469 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000069
- 

8D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 8$   $L = 2$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 5$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 15.9695758490998720 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 16.0008207246602976 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

$emult = 0.3745970500$

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 51403862.601317  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 51403862.606216 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 51375882.421256  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556793115924 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 51375882.424514 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

- (9) Velocity D multiplier = 1.000051 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 51378502.781152 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 51375882.372400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 2620.408752  
 (13) Exit potential = 2620.407994 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000758  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 51375882.373158

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Lower h-f energy from experiment = 51375882.301100 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Lower h-f energy calculated from PTV = 51375882.301832 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 70162334111.203232  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.071300  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.071326 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000026

---

NEGATIVE GAMMA (emult)

1S1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 1$   $L = 0$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 0$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 1.7324035537303600 PTV1 x-bar Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 2.0000332836086264 PTV1 d2-bar Eq (86)

emult = -0.5490120000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 3289885758.535002  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 3289885758.260552 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 3288095006.026450  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556721864408 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 3288094955.765224 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99940209 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 3286128960.524324 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 3288087212.213100 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 1958251.688776  
 (13) Exit potential = 1958251.688776 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 3288087212.213100

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 3288087922.416000 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 3288087922.232933 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 17961132850.081810  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 710.202900  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 710.019833 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.183066
-

2S1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 2$   $L = 0$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 1$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 3.8732511083690200 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 4.0001231494850968 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.5490120000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 822474177.055886

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 822474177.045523 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 822026487.438713

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556776146438 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 822026481.849575 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99970102 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 821780713.251798 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 822025488.313800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 244775.062003

(13) Exit potential = 244775.062003 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3

(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000

(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 822025488.313800

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 822025577.092200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 822025577.061922 PTV2 Eqs (11)

(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 27149405415.983552

(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 88.778400

(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 88.748122 PTV2 Eq (37)

(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.030278

3S1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 3$   $L = 0$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 2$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 5.9163991001174104 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 6.0002241103507824 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.5490120000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 365542862.051824

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 365542862.054546 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 365343889.550878

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556786201884 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 365343888.289990 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99980068 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 365271066.392270 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 365343591.599600 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 72525.207330  
 (13) Exit potential = 72525.207330 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 365343591.599600

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 365343617.904300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 365343617.894686 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 38001009267.388160  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 26.304700  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 26.295086 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.009614

4S1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 4$   $L = 0$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 3$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 7.9376529632206608 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 8.0003278449755088 PTV1  $\bar{d}$  Eq (86)

$emult = -0.5490120000$

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 205617346.644788  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 205617346.640405 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 205505424.892383  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556789721682 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 205505424.462619 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.9998505 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 205474702.418402 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 205505298.855200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 30596.436798  
 (13) Exit potential = 30596.445663 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.008865  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 205505298.864065

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 205505309.952500 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 205505309.957148 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 44210872203.422968  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 11.097300  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 11.093084 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.004216

5S1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 5$   $L = 0$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 4$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 9.9503639585056512 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 10.0004326891036560 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.5490120000

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 131594869.718334  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 131594869.717838 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 131523239.923151  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556791350940 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 131523239.742134 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.9998804 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 131507509.965646 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 131523175.306400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 15665.340754  
(13) Exit potential = 15665.354811 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.014058  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 131523175.320458

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 131523180.988200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 131523181.000066 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 11084061606.235370  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 5.681800  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 5.679608 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.002192

6S1/2

#### QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 6$   $L = 0$   $Sp = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 5$

#### BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 11.9588462377676944 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 12.0005380879831920 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.5490120000

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 91385208.595505  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 91385208.586172 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 91335465.746194  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792236000 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 91335465.647789 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99990034 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 91326362.734225 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 91335428.313650 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 9065.579425  
(13) Exit potential = 9065.594956 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.015531  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 91335428.329181

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 91335431.601700 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 91335431.615971 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 6400143111.349888  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 3.288050  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 3.286790 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.001260
- 

2P1/2

#### QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 2$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 1$

#### BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 3.8732511083690200 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 4.0001231494850968 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.2048164400

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 822474177.055886  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 822474177.045523 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 822026487.438713  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556776143044 PTV2  $(1 + M_r)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 822026484.413397 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99988846 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 821934792.777153 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 822026516.551150 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 91723.773997  
(13) Exit potential = 91723.773996 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000001  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 822026516.551149

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 822026546.135900 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 822026546.133857 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 402313795865.109696  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 29.584750  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 29.582707 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.002043
- 

3P1/2

#### QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 3$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 2$

#### BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 5.9163991001174104 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 6.0002241103507824 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.2048164400

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 365542862.051824  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 365542862.054546 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 365343889.550878  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556786200880 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 365343888.897758 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99992564 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 365316720.843363 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 365343897.705100 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 27176.861737  
(13) Exit potential = 27176.861737 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 365343897.705100

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 365343906.471000 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 365343906.470128 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 419165262473.347776  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 8.765900  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 8.765029 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000871

4P1/2

#### QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 4$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 3$

#### BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 7.9376529632206608 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 8.0003278449755088 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

$$emult = -0.2048164400$$

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 205617346.644788  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 205617346.640405 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 205505424.892383  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556789721258 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 205505424.670952 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99994423 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 205493963.123335 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 205505428.231800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 11465.108465  
(13) Exit potential = 11465.108465 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 205505428.231800

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 205505431.929900 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 205505431.929495 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 506807146944.176000  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 3.698100

(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 3.697695 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000405

---

5P1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 5$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 4$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 9.9503639585056512 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 10.0004326891036560 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

$emult = -0.2048164400$

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 131594869.718334  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 131594869.717838 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 131523239.923151  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556791350722 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 131523239.831407 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99995538 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 131517371.513011 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 131523241.607050 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 5870.094039  
 (13) Exit potential = 5870.093147 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000892  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 131523241.606158

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 131523243.500500 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 131523243.499361 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 115428758675.933600  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 1.893450  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 1.893203 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000247

---

6P1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 6$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 5$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 11.9588462377676944 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 12.0005380879831920 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

$emult = -0.2048164400$

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 91385208.595505  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 91385208.586172 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 91335465.746194  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792235876 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 91335465.692108 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99996282 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 91332069.672574 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 91335466.701500 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 3397.028926  
(13) Exit potential = 3397.027639 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.001287  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 91335466.700213

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 91335467.797200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 91335467.795810 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 65690885858.281528  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 1.095700  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 1.095597 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000103

---

7P1/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 7$   $L = 1$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 1$   $n(r) = 6$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 13.9649244845825792 PTV1  $x\text{-bar}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 14.0006438038634048 PTV1  $d_2\text{-bar}$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.2048164400

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 67140087.867507  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 67140087.880927 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 67103542.136257  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792769598 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 67103542.125220 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99996813 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 67101403.523239 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 67103542.752550 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 2139.229311  
(13) Exit potential = 2139.228187 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.001123  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 67103542.751427

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 67103543.442300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 67103543.441362 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 71530566364.930816  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.689750  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.689935 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000185

---

2P3/2

## QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 2$   $L = 1$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 0$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 3.8733061076133600 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 4.0001764043401488 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.2336101424

## FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 822463227.394777

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 822463227.397312 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 822015543.737730

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556776143570 PTV2  $(1 + M_r)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 822015541.903204 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99987278 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 821910961.787048 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

## MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 822015535.670900 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 104573.883853

(13) Exit potential = 104573.883853 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3

(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000

(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 822015535.670900

## HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 822015547.496700 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 822015547.503353 PTV2 Eqs (11)

(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 123556526686.649088

(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 11.825800

(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 11.832453 PTV2 Eq (37)

(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.006653

3P3/2

## QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 3$   $L = 1$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 1$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 5.9164531096983408 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 6.0002773654076936 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.2336101424

## FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 365539617.722525

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 365539617.710736 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 365340646.987534

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556786201034 PTV2  $(1 + M_r)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 365340646.544107 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99991518 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 365309659.480071 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

## MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 365340644.107950 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections

and average h-f energy = 30984.627879  
 (13) Exit potential = 30984.627879 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 365340644.107950

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 365340647.611900 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 365340647.613837 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 188614301583.676352  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 3.503950  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 3.505887 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.001937

4P3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 4$   $L = 1$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 2$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 7.9377066388691312 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 8.0003811001296544 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.2336101424

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 205615977.950867  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 205615977.934378 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 205504056.943471  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556789721326 PTV2  $(1 + M_r)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 205504056.779536 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99993639 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 205490984.046214 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 205504055.622150 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 13071.575936  
 (13) Exit potential = 13071.575936 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 205504055.622150

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 205504057.100400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 205504057.101188 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 260643026523.264640  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 1.478250  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 1.479038 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000788

5P3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 5$   $L = 1$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 3$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 9.9504174816877120 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 10.0004859443149632 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.2336101424

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 131594168.930585
- (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 131594168.941192 PTV1 Eq (54)
- (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 131522539.516855
- (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556791350758 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)
- (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 131522539.464385 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)
- (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99994911 PTV2 Eq (13)
- (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 131515846.206529 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 131522538.831750 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 6692.625221
- (13) Exit potential = 6692.624227 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3
- (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000994
- (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 131522538.830756

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 131522539.588600 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 131522539.588021 PTV2 Eqs (11)
- (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 227119762806.494080
- (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.756850
- (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.757265 PTV2 Eq (37)
- (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000415

---

6P3/2

#### QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 6$   $L = 1$   $Sp = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 4$

#### BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 11.9588996786783616 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)
- (3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 12.0005913432321440 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.2336101424

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 91384803.042340
- (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 91384803.044546 PTV1 Eq (54)
- (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 91335060.413780
- (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792235896 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)
- (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 91335060.384709 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)
- (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99995759 PTV2 Eq (13)
- (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 91331186.964930 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 91335060.003300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 3873.038370
- (13) Exit potential = 3873.036852 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3
- (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.001518
- (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 91335060.001782

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 91335060.441300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 91335060.440013 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 70984761078.276064  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.438000  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.438231 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000231
- 

7P3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 7$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 5$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 13.9649778760733312 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 14.0006970591389616 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.2336101424

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 67139832.496862  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 67139832.496326 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 67103286.904616  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792769612 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 67103286.886867 PTV2 ( $D = 1$ ) Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99996365 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 67100847.645890 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 67103286.639850 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 2438.993960  
 (13) Exit potential = 2438.992361 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.001600  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 67103286.638250

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 67103286.915700 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 67103286.914220 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 45348559760.113704  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.275850  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.275970 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000120
- 

3D3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 3$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 1$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 5.9164531096983408 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 6.0002773654076936 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.1836735000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 365539617.722525  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 365539617.710736 PTV1 Eq (54)

- (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 365340646.987534  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556786200890 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 365340646.573495 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99993331 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 365316283.212186 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 365340649.089800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 24365.877614  
(13) Exit potential = 24365.877614 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 365340649.089800

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 365340651.193100 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 365340651.193332 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 1574466739955.637248  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 2.103300  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 2.103532 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000232

4D3/2

#### QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 4$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 2$

#### BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 7.9377066388691312 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 8.0003811001296544 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

$$emult = -0.1836735000$$

#### FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 205615977.950867  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 205615977.934378 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 205504056.943471  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556789721264 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 205504056.791161 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99994998 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 205493778.458114 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

#### MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 205504057.762150 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 10279.304036  
(13) Exit potential = 10279.304036 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 205504057.762150

#### HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 205504058.649500 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 205504058.649573 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 2816818611796.838400  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.887350  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.887423 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000073

---

5D3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 5$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 3$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 9.9504174816877120 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 10.0004859443149632 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.1836735000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 131594168.930585  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 131594168.941192 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 131522539.516855  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556791350726 PTV2  $(1 + M_r)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 131522539.469718 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99995999 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 131517276.952313 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 131522539.938050 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 5262.985737  
(13) Exit potential = 5262.985737 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 131522539.938050

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 131522540.392400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 131522540.392409 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 14710547126880.131072  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.454350  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.454359 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000009

---

6D3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 6$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 4$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 11.9588996786783616 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 12.0005913432321440 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.1836735000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 91384803.042340  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 91384803.044546 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 91335060.413780  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792235876 PTV2  $(1 + M_r)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 91335060.387464 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99996666 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 91332014.945290 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 91335060.647200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 3045.701910  
(13) Exit potential = 3045.701753 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000157  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 91335060.647043

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 91335060.910100 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 91335060.909982 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 771672186963.063936  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.262900  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.262939 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000039

---

7D3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 7$   $L = 2$   $S_p = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 5$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 13.9649778760733312 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
(3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 14.0006970591389616 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

$emult = -0.1836735000$

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 67139832.496862  
(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 67139832.496326 PTV1 Eq (54)  
(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 67103286.904616  
(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792769598 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 67103286.888425 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99997142 PTV2 Eq (13)  
(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 67101369.057318 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 67103287.046850 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 1917.989532  
(13) Exit potential = 1917.989289 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000243  
(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 67103287.046607

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 67103287.212400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 67103287.212189 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 317710270600.387392  
(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.165550  
(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.165582 PTV2 Eq (37)  
(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000032

---

8D3/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 8$   $L = 2$   $Sp = -0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 2$   $n(r) = 6$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 15.9695580628726016 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 16.0008029731643200 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.1836735000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 51403919.639947

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 51403919.634302 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 51375939.428839

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556793116008 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 51375939.413906 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99997499 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 51374654.616113 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 51375939.517400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 1284.901287

(13) Exit potential = 1284.901042 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3

(14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000245

(15) H-f mid-point PTV = 51375939.517155

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 51375939.628300 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 51375939.628082 PTV2 Eqs (11)

(18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 235399648065.257600

(19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.110900

(20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.110927 PTV2 Eq (37)

(21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000027

3D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

(1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 3$   $L = 2$   $Sp = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 0$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

(2) Horizontal distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 5.9164711126492712 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)

(3) Shortest distance between p-e Sp-2 centers = 6.0002951168570048 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.1950811000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 365538536.306861

(5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 365538536.289994 PTV1 Eq (54)

(6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 365339566.160507

(7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556786200946 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)

(8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 365339565.811235 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)

(9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99992917 PTV2 Eq (13)

(10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 365313689.392794 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

(11) Average h-f energy = 365339565.452000 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

(12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 25876.059206

- (13) Exit potential = 25876.059206 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 365339565.452000

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 365339566.803700 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 365339566.804564 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 422803395572.332480  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 1.351700  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 1.352564 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000864

4D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 4$   $L = 2$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 1$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 7.9377245304992704 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 8.0003988515982480 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.1950811000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 205615521.724133  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 205615521.709497 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 205503600.965070  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556789721288 PTV2  $(1 + M_r)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 205503600.836179 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99994688 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 205492684.168772 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 205503600.601850 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 10916.433078  
 (13) Exit potential = 10916.433078 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 205503600.601850

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 205503601.172200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 205503601.172462 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 785013275419.820672  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.570350  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.570612 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000262

5D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 5$   $L = 2$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 2$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 9.9504353224891328 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 10.0005036957947360 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.1950811000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 131593935.343814
- (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 131593935.354022 PTV1 Eq (54)
- (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 131522306.057230
- (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556791350738 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)
- (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 131522306.018397 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)
- (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.9999575 PTV2 Eq (13)
- (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 131516716.669776 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 131522305.871950 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 5589.202174
- (13) Exit potential = 5589.202175 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3
- (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000000
- (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 131522305.871950

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 131522306.163900 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 131522306.164103 PTV2 Eqs (11)
- (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 648898144193.466240
- (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.291950
- (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.292153 PTV2 Eq (37)
- (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000203

6D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 6$   $L = 2$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 3$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 11.9589174920513680 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)
- (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 12.0006090947191888 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.1950811000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 91384667.867097
- (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 91384667.866803 PTV1 Eq (54)
- (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 91334925.312115
- (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792235884 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)
- (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 91334925.287457 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)
- (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99996459 PTV2 Eq (13)
- (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
and adjusted velocity = 91331690.705315 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 91334925.192250 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)
- (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
and average h-f energy = 3234.486935
- (13) Exit potential = 3234.486833 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3
- (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000102
- (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 91334925.192148

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 91334925.361200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)

- (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 91334925.361217 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 5243270388806.605824  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.168950  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.169070 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000120
- 

7D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 7$   $L = 2$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 4$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 13.9649956729696720 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 14.0007148106311456 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.1950811000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 67139747.364169  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 67139747.369835 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 67103201.818263  
 (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556792769602 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 67103201.810497 PTV2  $(D = 1)$  Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99996964 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 67101164.870157 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 67103201.745800 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 2036.875643  
 (13) Exit potential = 2036.875428 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000216  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 67103201.745584

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 67103201.852200 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 67103201.852054 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 458529645358.297344  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.106400  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.106469 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000069
- 

8D5/2

QUANTUM NUMBERS

- (1) Quantum Mechanics:  $n = 8$   $L = 2$   $S_p = 0.5$  Sommerfeld:  $n(\phi) = 3$   $n(r) = 5$

BOUND STATE DISTANCES (as a multiplier of a fixed radius for all states)

- (2) Horizontal distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 15.9695758490998720 PTV1  $\bar{x}$  Eqs (84)/(86)  
 (3) Shortest distance between p-e  $S_p-2$  centers = 16.0008207246602976 PTV1  $\bar{d}_2$  Eq (86)

emult = -0.1950811000

FINE STRUCTURE (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (4) Sommerfeld f-s energy no adjustments = 51403862.601317  
 (5) New PTV f-s energy no adjustments = 51403862.606216 PTV1 Eq (54)  
 (6) Sommerfeld f-s energy reduced mass = 51375882.421256

- (7) Relativistic reduced mass multiplier = 0.9994556793116010 PTV2  $(1 + Mr)^{-1}$  Eq (13)  
 (8) New PTV f-s energy relativ. reduced mass = 51375882.418159 PTV2 (D = 1) Eq (13)  
 (9) Velocity D multiplier = 0.99997344 PTV2 Eq (13)  
 (10) New PTV f-s energy with relativistic reduced mass  
 and adjusted velocity = 51374517.826145 PTV2 Eqs (12)/(13)

MAGNETIC POTENTIAL ADJUSTMENT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (11) Average h-f energy = 51375882.372400 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (12) Difference between PTV f-s with corrections  
 and average h-f energy = 1364.546255  
 (13) Exit potential = 1364.546002 PTV2 Eq (22) & Tables 2/3  
 (14) H-f mid-point error magnitude = 0.000254  
 (15) H-f mid-point PTV = 51375882.372146

HYPERFINE SHIFT (ALL ENERGIES IN MHz)

- (16) Higher h-f energy from experiment = 51375882.443700 Horbatsch and Hessels (2016)  
 (17) Higher h-f energy calculated from PTV = 51375882.443472 PTV2 Eqs (11)  
 (18) Deviation of PTV from experiment is one part in 225669400955.246208  
 (19) H-f difference taken from experiment = 0.071300  
 (20) H-f difference calculated from PTV = 0.071326 PTV2 Eq (37)  
 (21) H-f error magnitude = 0.000026

---

mean absolute h-f midpoint = 0.006720  
 h-f shift mean absolute error = 0.008219

\*\*\* Free license, Barry R. Clarke (aleteller@barryispuzzled.com), 6 January 2026 \*\*\*