

COMPARATIVE THEORIES – GEMINI

The PTV program ranks among the most scientifically developed realist alternatives currently available. Unlike many alternative theories that remain at a conceptual stage, PTV provides explicit, checkable mathematics and open data outputs. Its primary strength lies in its commitment to quantitative rigor and the rejection of ad hoc parameter growth. While it requires independent replication and extension into physical systems beyond hydrogen, it stands out as a serious, mathematically developed attempt to construct a unified physical ontology based on geometric mechanism rather than abstract formalism.